# The Law Office Manager's Guide to Advanced Hiring Techniques

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# Agenda



- □ Assessing Needs
- ☐ Crafting a Job Description
- □ Recruiting
- □Screening Candidates
- □ Interviewing

"Plans are nothing; planning is everything."

Dwight D. Eisenhower



# Assessing Needs

- 1. Track Time or List Tasks
- 2. Identify Skill Level for Each Task
- 3. Combine Tasks by Skill Level
- 4. Identify What Experience or Skills are Needed

# Track Time

| Hours Task Counsel Betty & Sam Distribute HR Materials Schedule Attorney Interviews Send Rejection Letters Find Locations for Office Holiday Party Prepare Budget Contact Xerox Repair and Discuss Repairs with Rep Finish Insurance Renewal Application Schedule Meeting with Partners and Insurance Broker Attend Meeting with Partners and Insurance Broker Coordinate Coverage for Tom's Vacation Discuss Server Space with IT Consultant Review Lease to Confirm Deadline for Expiration Post Ad for New Paralegal |  |
|---|--|
|---|--|

# Identify Skill Level

| 3 | Counsel Betty & Sam                                |
|---|--|
| 1 | Distribute HR Materials                            |
| 1 | Schedule Attorney Interviews                       |
| 2 | Send Rejection Letters                             |
| 2 | Find Locations for Office Holiday Party            |
| 3 | Prepare Budget                                     |
| 1 | Contact Xerox Repair and Discuss Repairs with Rep  |
| 3 | Finish Insurance Renewal Application               |
| 1 | Schedule Meeting with Partners and Insurance Broke |
| 3 | Attend Meeting with Partners and Insurance Broker  |
| 2 | Coordinate Coverage for Tom's Vacation             |
| 2 | Discuss Server Space with IT Consultant            |
| 3 | Review Lease to Confirm Deadline for Expiration    |
| 3 | Prepare Ad for New Paralegal                       |
| 1 | Post Ad for New Paralegal                          |
|   |  |

### **Combine Tasks**

#### Level 1

Distribute HR Materials
Schedule Attorney Interviews
Contact Xerox
Schedule Meeting with Partners
and Insurance Broker
Post Ad for New Paralegal

#### Level 2

Send Rejection Letters
Find Locations for Office Holiday Party

#### Level 3

Counsel Betty & Sam
Prepare Budget
Finish Insurance Renewal
Attend Meeting with Partners
& Insurance Broker
Review Lease
Prepare Ad



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# Identify Skill Level

- Level 1
  - Good Communication Skills
  - Ability to Use Email and Web
  - Trustworthy
  - High School Diploma
  - Ability to Follow Instructions with Minimum Direction
- Level 2 = 1 +
  - Ability to Use Word
  - Good Judgement
  - Office Experience

# Crafting the Job Description



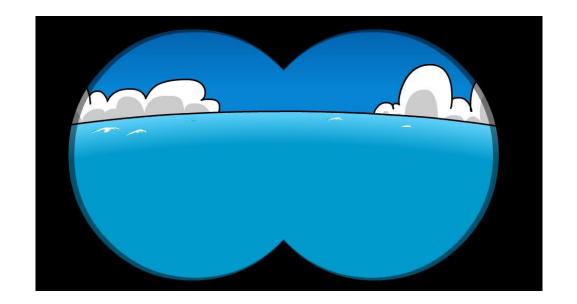
# Why is it Important

- Focus
- Legalities
- Performance Tool
- Morale

"The difficulty lies not so much in developing new ideas as in escaping from old ones."

John Maynard Keynes

# Focus



# Legalities



# Performance Tool



# Morale



#### New to a Position?

I suggest one of the first things you do is review every job description you can find. Figure out what is current and who fits into which description.

Nothing like assuming someone is supposed to do something because that is what you expect only to find out . . . . It really isn't their job.

Added Tip: Read the employment manual on your first day!

# 3 Parts of A Job Description



Summary

Responsibility

Requirements

## Summary

- Position Title
- Status
- Reporting
- Location
- Short Description

Administrative Clerk
Full-Time/Non-Exempt Position
Reporting to Office Manager
San Francisco, California

Clerk supporting lawyers, staff and Office Manager with general administrative duties.

# Responsibilities

#### Level 1

Distribute HR Materials
Schedule Attorney Interviews
Contact Xerox
Schedule Meeting with Partners
and Insurance Broker
Post Ad for New Paralegal

Schedule internal meetings

Work with firm vendors

Copy and scan material

Complete internet forms on behalf of firm

Answer telephones

Run errands outside of office

Clean public areas of office

Distribute material within office

Other tasks as required to support the success of the firm

Data Entry

Move Supplies and Copy Paper

# What Skills and Experience Are Needed for Success?



Really

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#### **Skills and Abilities**

High School Diploma or GED

Excellent verbal and written communication skills

Ability to learn new software quickly

Dependable

Energetic

Comfortable taking instruction from multiple people

Client service experience

Ability to lift 40 lbs

Typing by touch



#### **RESPONSIBILITIES**

- Schedule internal meetings
- Work with firm vendors
- Copy and scan material
- Complete internet forms on behalf of firm
- Answer telephones
- Run errands outside of office
- · Clean public areas of office
- Distribute material within office
- Other tasks as required to support the success of the firm

## Job description

Administrative Clerk Full-Time/Non-Exempt Position Reporting to Office Manager San Francisco, California

Clerk supporting lawyers, staff and Office Manager with general administrative duties.

#### **Duties:**

Schedule internal meetings

Work with firm vendors

Copy and scan material

Complete internet forms on behalf of firm

Answer telephones

Run errands outside of office

Clean public areas of office

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Other tasks as required to support the success of the firm

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#### **Skills & Experience**

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# Recruiting



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# Recruiting Tips

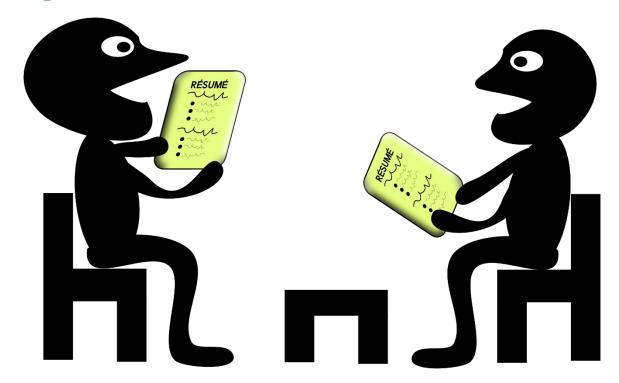
- Let everyone in the firm know you are recruiting.
- Be consistent.
- Be Fair.
- Document.

# Advertising

- Where
- Requirements *The Salary Question*
- Screening



# Interviewing



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## **Interviewing Tips**

- Have a consistent list of questions for each position.
- Have an evaluation form that you complete after every interview and that you ask other interviewers to complete.
- Train interviewers on how to interview.
- Have the candidate come to the office at least twice.
- Try and have staff member or peer of the candidate interview.
- Be consistent.
- Ask questions that directly relate to the candidate's ability to do the job.

# **Developing Interview Questions**

Competency – What competency do you want to learn about the candidate or verify about their experience?

Knowledge & Expertise

Interpersonal Skills

Management Skills

Communication Skills

Flexibility

# Types of Questions

- Behavior Questions looks at the past experience
- Situational Questions look at future performance
- Experience Verification







# Sample Question

- Tell me about a time . . .
- Describe a time. . .
- Walk me through . . .
- How would you . . .
- If you found yourself . . .
- What would you do if . . .

# Follow Up Questions

- What happened then?
- How did that turn out?
- What did you learn?
- What would you do differently?
- What were your reasons?
- What was their response?
- How does being "detailed oriented" show in the workplace?

# Conducting the Interview

- Who will be in interview?
- Applications
- Questions first
- Discussion about firm and position
- Questions from candidate
- Next steps in the process



1-10 == 10 being the highest rating possible.

#### Sample Evaluation Form

| Candidate:                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|
| Position:<br>Interviewer:   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Date of Interview:          |   |   |   | _ |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   | - |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Communication Skills:       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8        | 9 | 10 |
| Natar                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Notes:                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Experience:                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8        | 9 | 10 |
| Natas                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Notes:                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          | _ |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Professionalism:            | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8        | 9 | 10 |
| Notes:                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Notes:                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   | _ | _ |   |   | _ |   |          | _ |    |
| Attitude:                   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8        | 9 | 10 |
| Notes:                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
|                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |
| Coult of the course 2. West |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>.</b> |   |    |
| Continue in process? Yes    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | NO       | _ |    |
| Comments:                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |

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# **Evaluating Candidates**

- Consistency
- Defend your choice
- Evaluation Form
- Relate to Position
- Social Media



# Reference Checking

- Don't skip this step.
- Ask for references from people that can attest to the candidates "Work Quality"
- You can call past managers or mutual connections.
- Don't call current employer.
- Call only if you are in the final stage.



## Reference Check Questions

- Verify dates of employment, title and role.
- Would you hire him again?
- Tell me about your experience working with her?
- Comparison to others in the same position, was her work quantity and quality good?
- Would you consider her a team player? Why?
- Do you consider him dependable?
- Was he punctual?
- Is there anything else you would like to share with me?



# **Background Checking**

- What do you want to learn?
- What relates to the position?
- Do you have clear policies on dealing with negative reports?
- No credit information.
- Use the Background Checking Service's advice.

## More Tips

- You will get better with experience.
- Have the final candidates come to the office at least twice.
- Sometimes we have no control over who is hired even though we are "doing it".
- Go with your gut.
- Listen to the receptionist.
- Don't do it alone.
- Use an offer letter.



# In Summary

Develop a clear understanding of the current need.

Create a job description that matches the need.

Hire for the position not for the candidates.

Have a clear and consistent process.

Document.





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